

Društvo narodov

Iz Wikipedije, proste enciklopedije

Društvo narodov (oziroma **Liga narodov**, francosko *Société des Nations*, angleško *League of Nations*, špansko *Sociedad de Naciones*) je bila mednarodna organizacija, ustanovljena leta 10. januarja 1920 s sedežem v Ženevi z namenom, da bi zagotovili mednarodni mir, kar je bil neposreden odgovor na prvo svetovno vojno. To je prva mednarodna organizacija, ki je bila naravnana k razumevanju kolektivne varnosti. Njen ustanovitveni akt je Pakt Društva narodov.

Organizacija Društva narodov je predhodnica današnje OZN.

Zgodovina

Pobudo za ustanovitev Društva narodov je dal takratni ameriški predsednik Woodrow Wilson na pariški mirovni konferenci.

Razlogi za propad

- Društvo ni imelo svojih vojaških enot, ki bi lahko posredovale na konfliktnih območjih.
- Med članicami ni bilo pomembnih držav, kot so bile ZDA, Nemčija (članica le med letoma 1926 in 1933), Sovjetska zveza (vstopila šele 1934), Japonska (DN zapustila 1933) in Italija (DN zapustila 1937).
- Odvisnost od interesov Združenega kraljestva in Francije.
- V krizah se je odzvalo počasi in neodločno, ker je za ukrepanje potrebovalo soglasje vseh članic.
- Poglavitni ukrep DN so bile gospodarske sankcije, ki so se izkazale za nezadostne; poleg tega so jih same članice društva pogosto kršile.

Zunanje povezave

(v tujih jezikih)

- League of Nations Photo archive (<http://www.indiana.edu/~league/>) Arhivirano (<https://web.archive.org/web/20191209224005/http://www.indiana.edu/~league/>) 2019-12-09 na Wayback Machine., Indiana.edu
- League of Nations chronology ([http://www.unog.ch/80256EDD006B8954/%28httpAssets%29/3DA94AAFEB9E8E76C1256F340047BB52/\\$file/sdn_chronology.pdf](http://www.unog.ch/80256EDD006B8954/%28httpAssets%29/3DA94AAFEB9E8E76C1256F340047BB52/$file/sdn_chronology.pdf))
- League of Nations timeline (<http://worldatwar.net/timeline/other/league18-46.html>), worldatwar.net
- History of the League of Nations (<http://www.leagueofnationshistory.org/>) Arhivirano (<https://web.archive.org/web/20210103171122/http://www.leagueofnationshistory.org/>) 2021-01-03 na Wayback Machine., University of Oxford-led project
- Wilson's Final Address in Support of the League of Nations (<http://www.americanrhetoric.com/speeches/wilsonleagueofnations.htm>) Speech made 25 September 1919
- History (1919–1946) ([http://www.unog.ch/80256EE60057D930/\(httpPages\)/1247483E6FED755A80256EF8004FE8FD?OpenDocument](http://www.unog.ch/80256EE60057D930/(httpPages)/1247483E6FED755A80256EF8004FE8FD?OpenDocument)) Arhivirano ([https://web.archive.org/web/20110322235128/http://www.unog.ch/80256EE60057D930/\(httpPages\)/1247483E6FED755A80256EF8004FE8FD?OpenDocument](https://web.archive.org/web/20110322235128/http://www.unog.ch/80256EE60057D930/(httpPages)/1247483E6FED755A80256EF8004FE8FD?OpenDocument)) 2011-03-22 na Wayback Machine. from the United Nations Office at Geneva
- League of Nations Archives ([http://www.unog.ch/80256EE60057D930/\(httpPages\)/775F57EE7B39FC0D80256EF8005048A6?OpenDocument](http://www.unog.ch/80256EE60057D930/(httpPages)/775F57EE7B39FC0D80256EF8005048A6?OpenDocument)) Arhivirano ([https://web.archive.org/web/20210101084153/http://www.unog.ch/80256EE60057D930/\(httpPages\)/775F57EE7B39FC0D80256EF8005048A6?OpenDocument](https://web.archive.org/web/20210101084153/http://www.unog.ch/80256EE60057D930/(httpPages)/775F57EE7B39FC0D80256EF8005048A6?OpenDocument)) 2021-01-01 na Wayback Machine. from the United Nations Office at Geneva
- Table of Assemblies (<http://www.indiana.edu/~league/tcassemblies.htm>) Arhivirano (<https://web.archive.org/web/20190716150842/http://www.indiana.edu/~league/tcassemblies.htm>) 2019-07-16 na Wayback Machine. Dates of each annual assembly, links to list of members of each country's delegation
- LONSEA – League of Nations Search Engine, Cluster of Excellence "Asia and Europe in a Global Context", Universität Heidelberg (<http://www.lonsea.org/>) Arhivirano (<https://web.archive.org/web/20200107224111/http://www.lonsea.org/>) 2020-01-07 na Wayback Machine.

LEAGUE OF NATIONS



SOCIÉTÉ DES NATIONS

Simbol Lige narodov

Normativna kontrola	
Splošno	ISNI (https://isni.org/isni/0000000122488367) · VIAF (https://viaf.org/viaf/245646536) · WorldCat (https://www.worldcat.org/identities/lccn-n79110921/)
Narodne knjižnice	Norveška (https://authority.bibsys.no/authority/rest/authorities/html/90116564) · Francija (https://catalogue.bnf.fr/ark:/12148/cb12172133s) (data) (https://data.bnf.fr/ark:/12148/cb12172133s) · Katalonija (https://cantic.bnc.cat/registre/981058517663906706) · Ukrajina (http://esu.com.ua/search_articles.php?id=48948) · Nemčija (https://d-nb.info/gnd/36500-2) · Italija (https://opac.sbn.it/nome/TO0V399340) · Izrael (http://uli.nli.org.il/F?func=find-b&local_base=NLX10&find_code=UID&request=987007306716605171) · ZDA (https://id.loc.gov/authorities/names/n79110921) · Latvija (https://kopkatalogs.lv/F?func=direct&local_base=inc10&doc_number=000066541&P_CON_LNG=ENG) · Japonska (https://id.ndl.go.jp/auth/ndlna/00312875) ·

	<p>Češka republika (https://aleph.nkp.cz/F/?func=find-c&local_base=aut&ccl_term=ica=kn20010711418&CON_LNG=ENG)</p> <p>• Avstralija (https://nla.gov.au/anbd.aut-an35295892)</p>
Znanstvene podatkovne baze	<p>CiNii (Japonska) (https://ci.nii.ac.jp/author/DA01635824?l=en)</p>
Drugo	<p>Zgodovinski leksikon Švice (https://hls-dhs-dss.ch/fr/articles/026468) • RISM (Francija)</p> <p>(1 (https://opac.rism.info/search?id=49785)) •</p> <p>Social Networks and Archival Context (https://snaccooperative.org/ark:/99166/w6fj69gn) • SUDOC (Francija)</p> <p>(1 (https://www.idref.fr/099254778))</p>



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